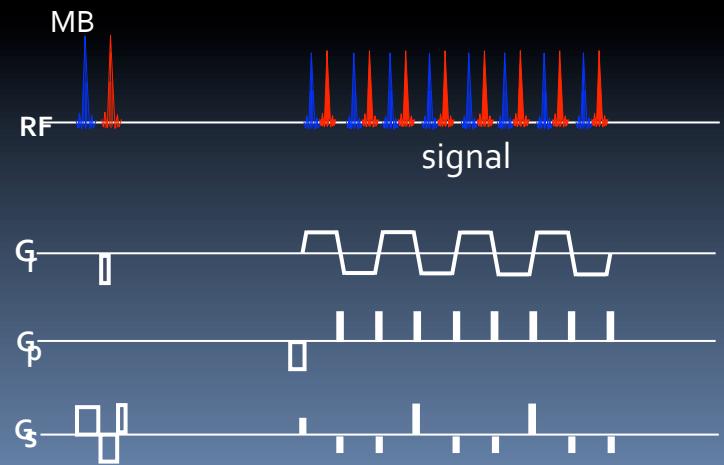
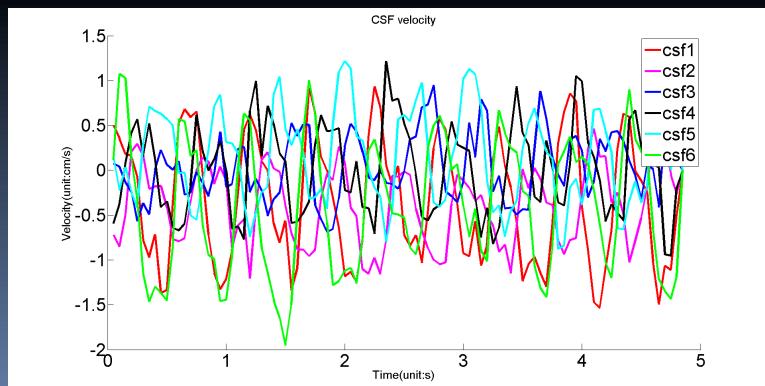
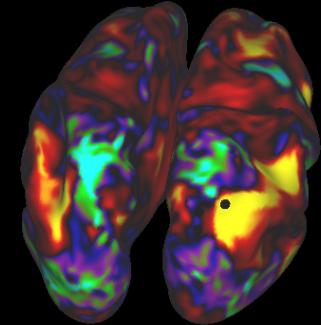
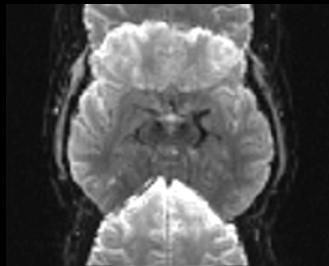


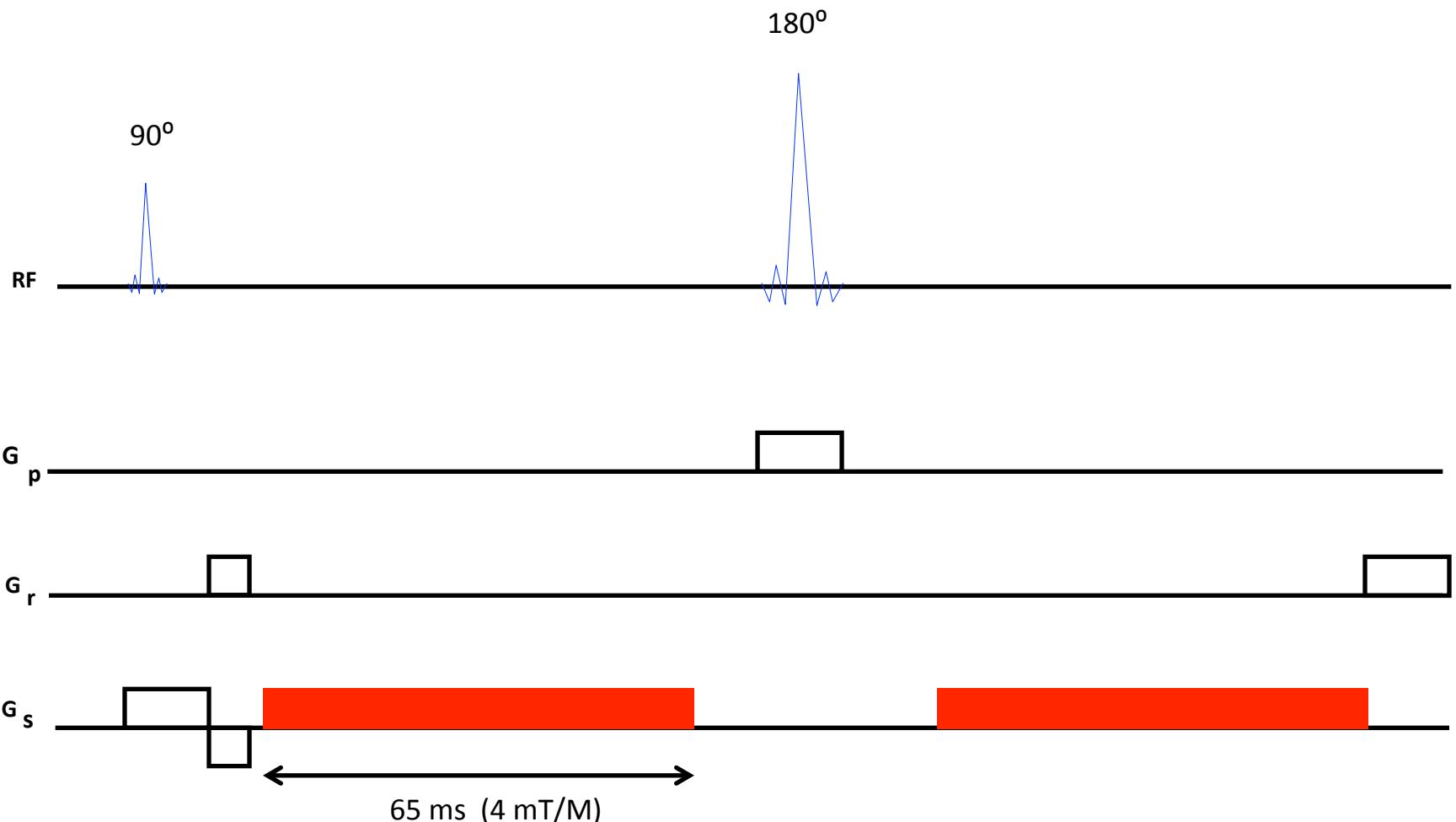
Future Directions in CSF Velocity Imaging

David A Feinberg

Helen Wills Neuroscience Institute
University California, Berkeley
Advanced MRI Technologies

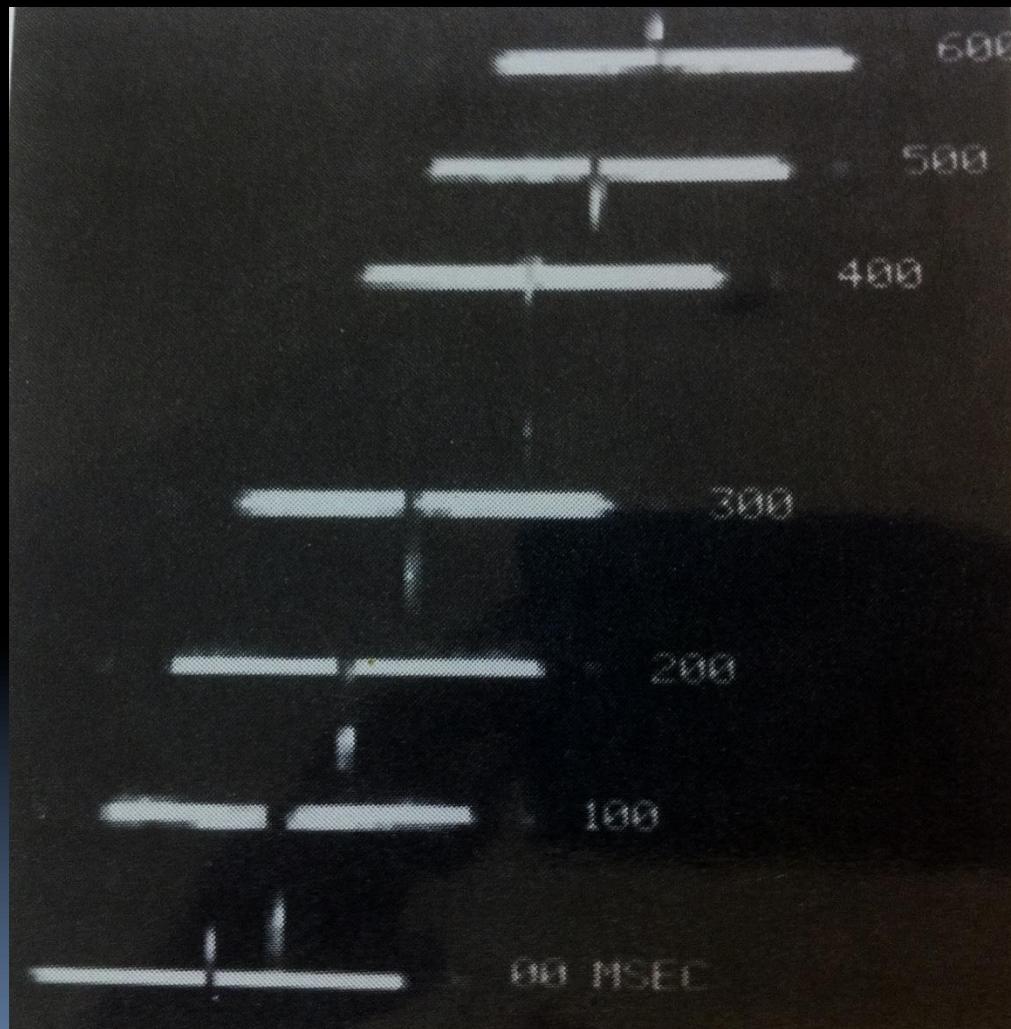


CSF Fourier velocity phase imaging

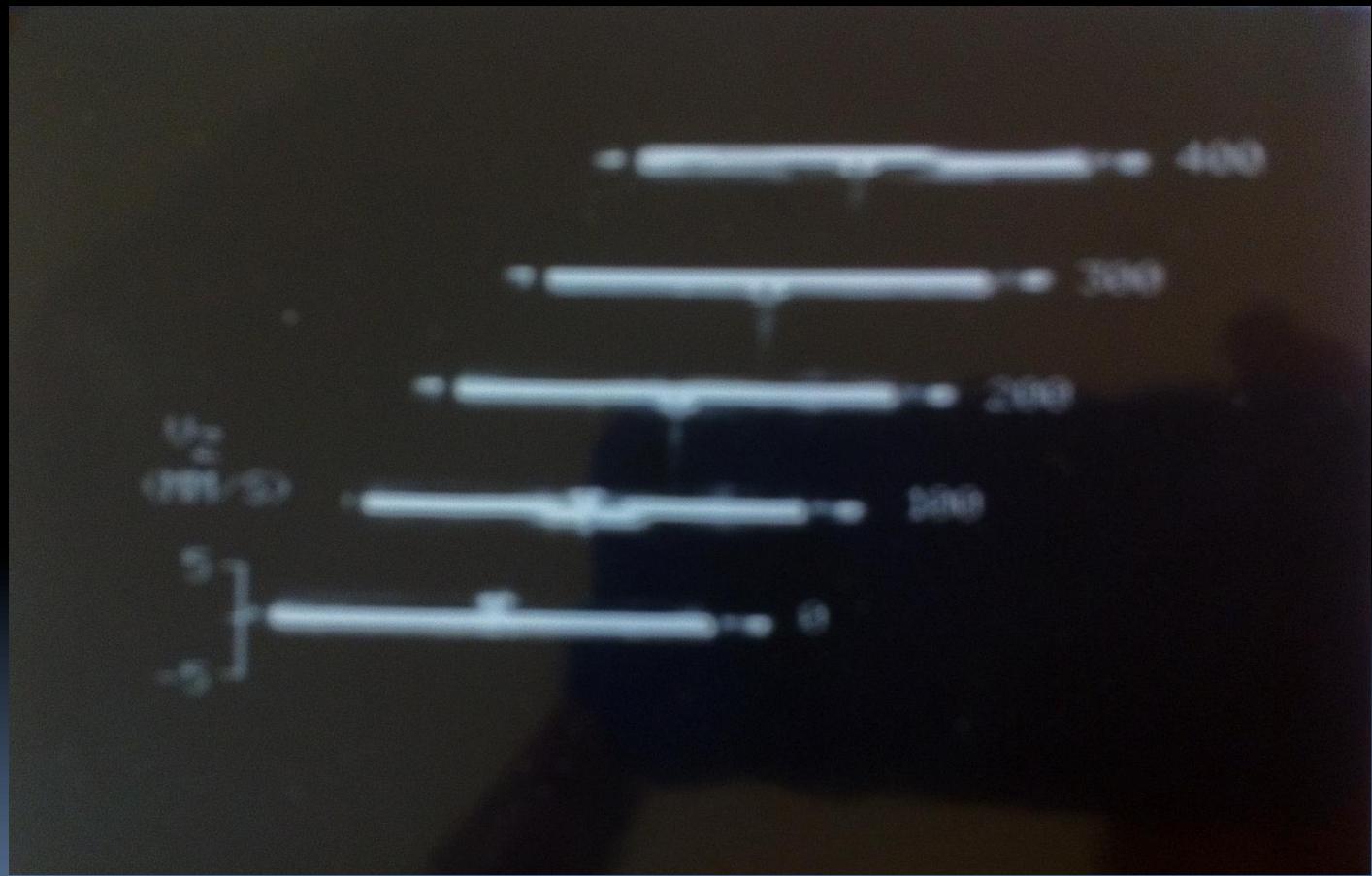




Feinberg and Mark, Radiology 1987

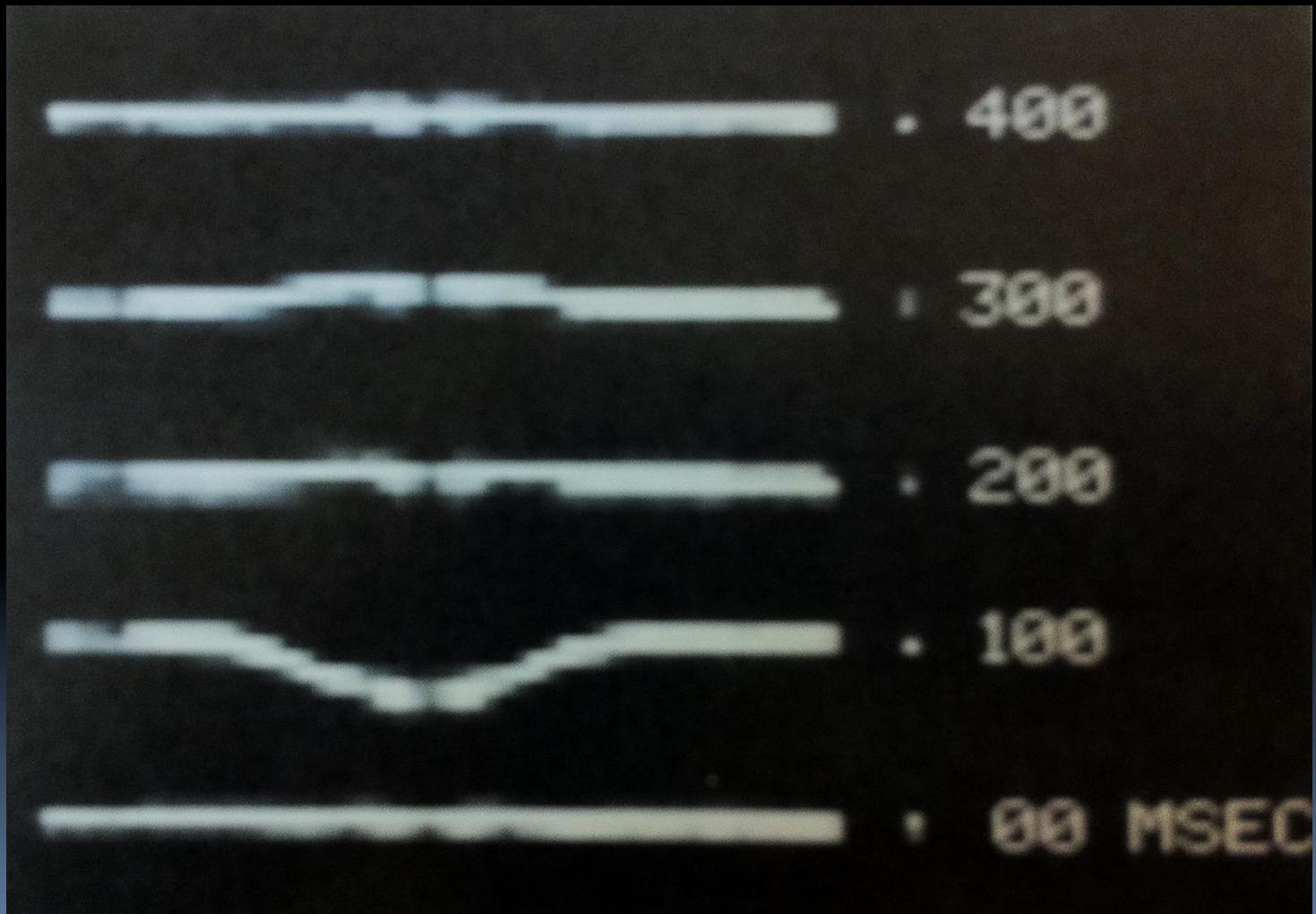


Feinberg and Mark, Radiology 1987

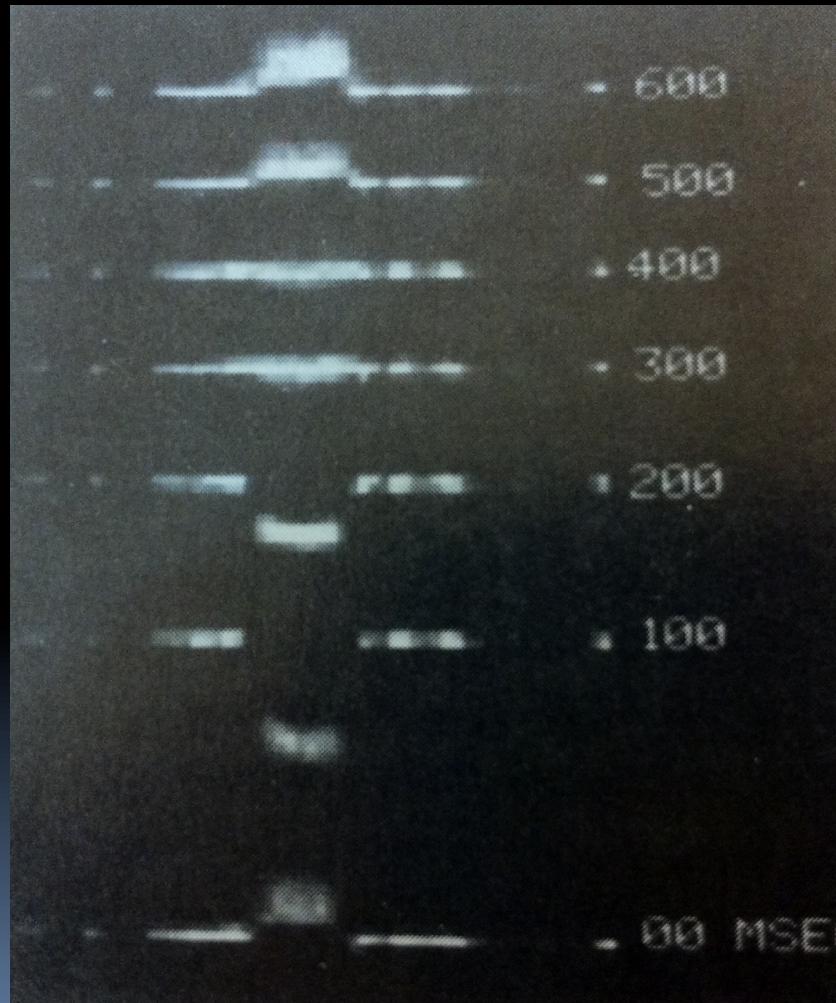


Feinberg and Mark, Radiology 1987

Brain velocity - diencephalon

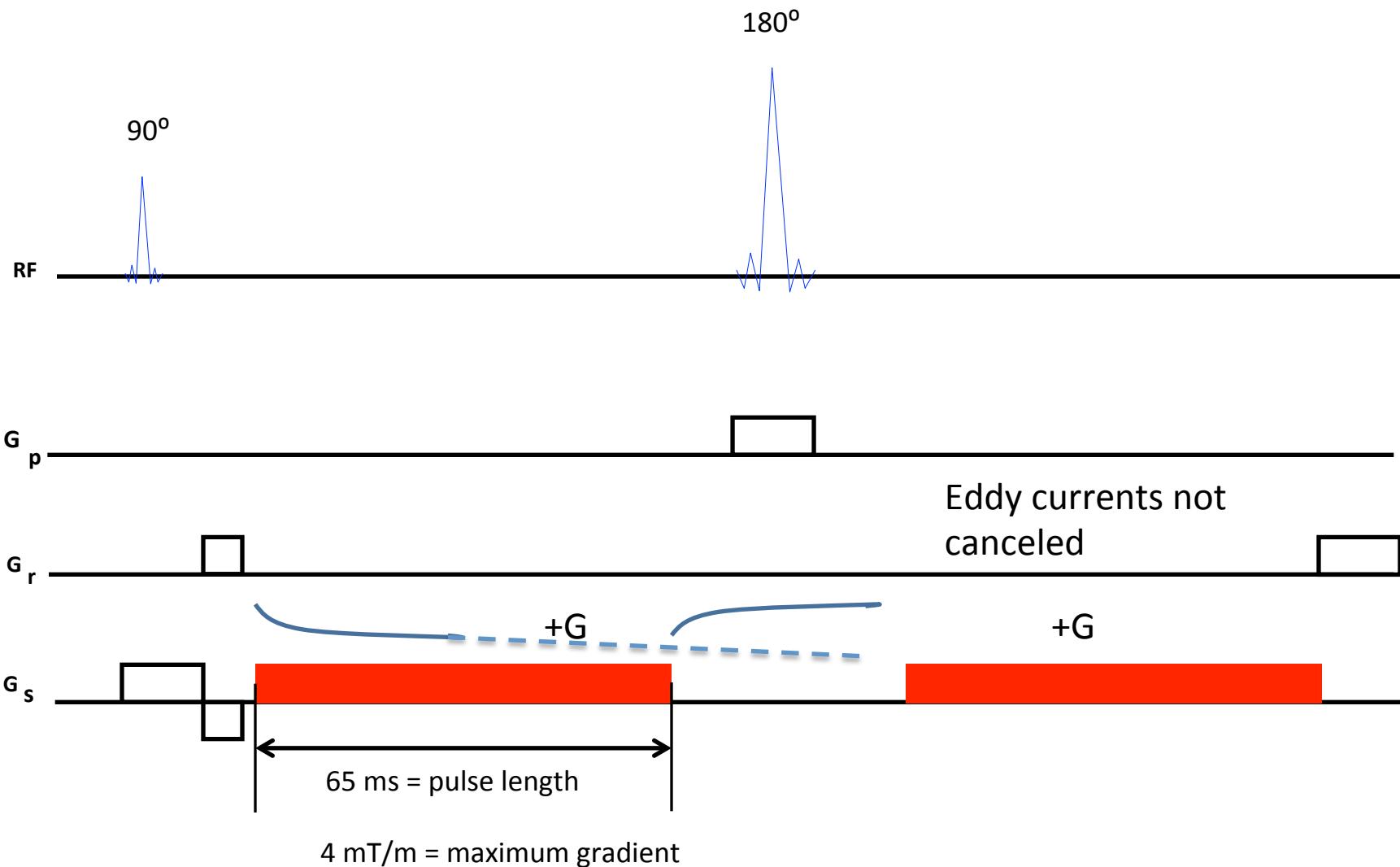


cistern

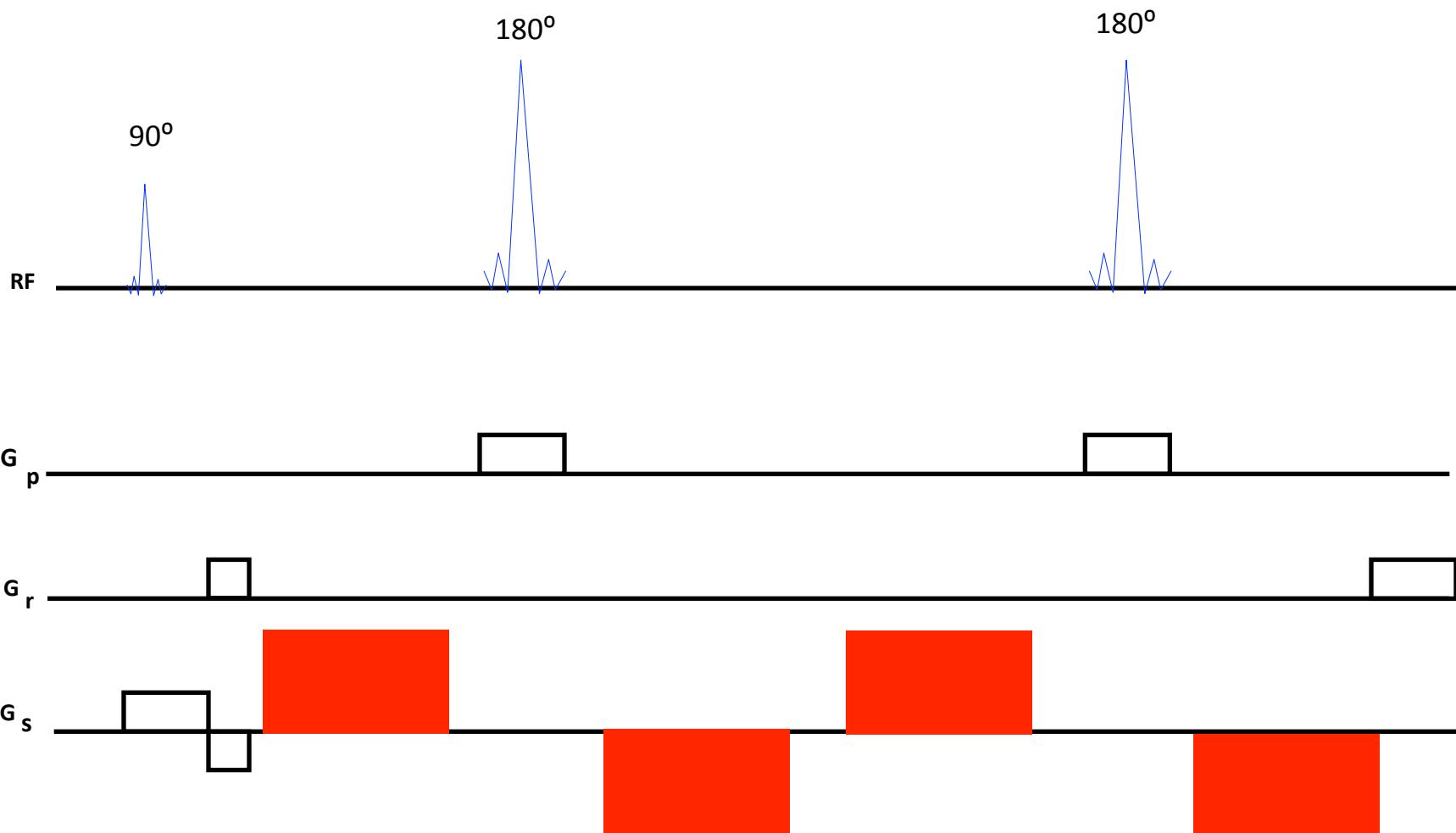


Feinberg and Mark, Radiology 1987

Old Scanners had weak gradients requiring SE refocusing --> Eddy Currents

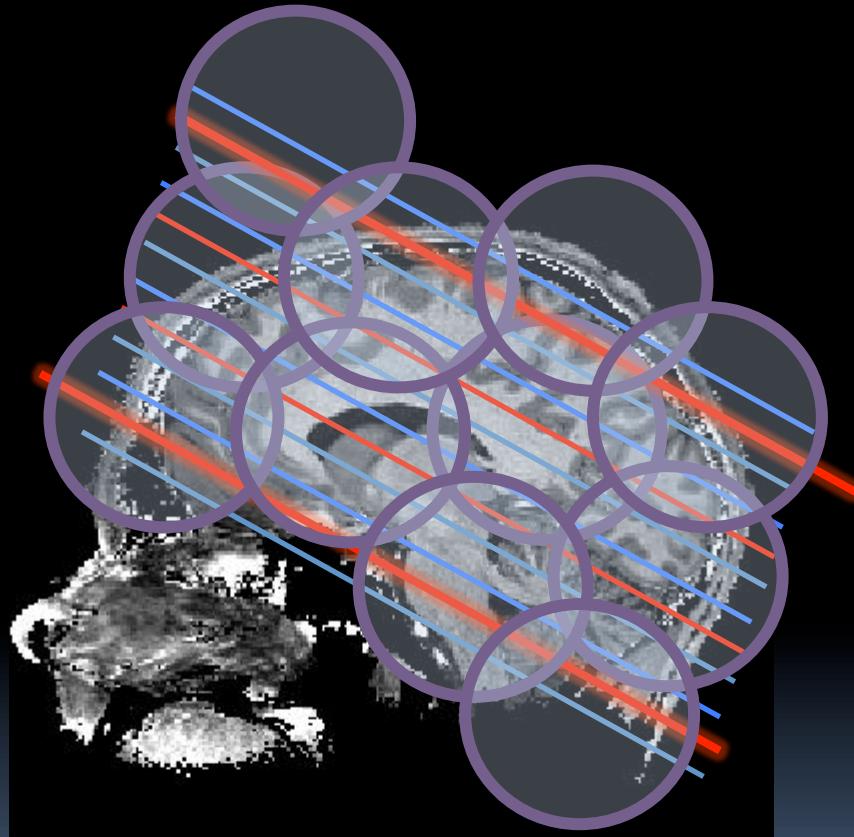


Twice Refocused SE diffusion and velocity (bipolar)

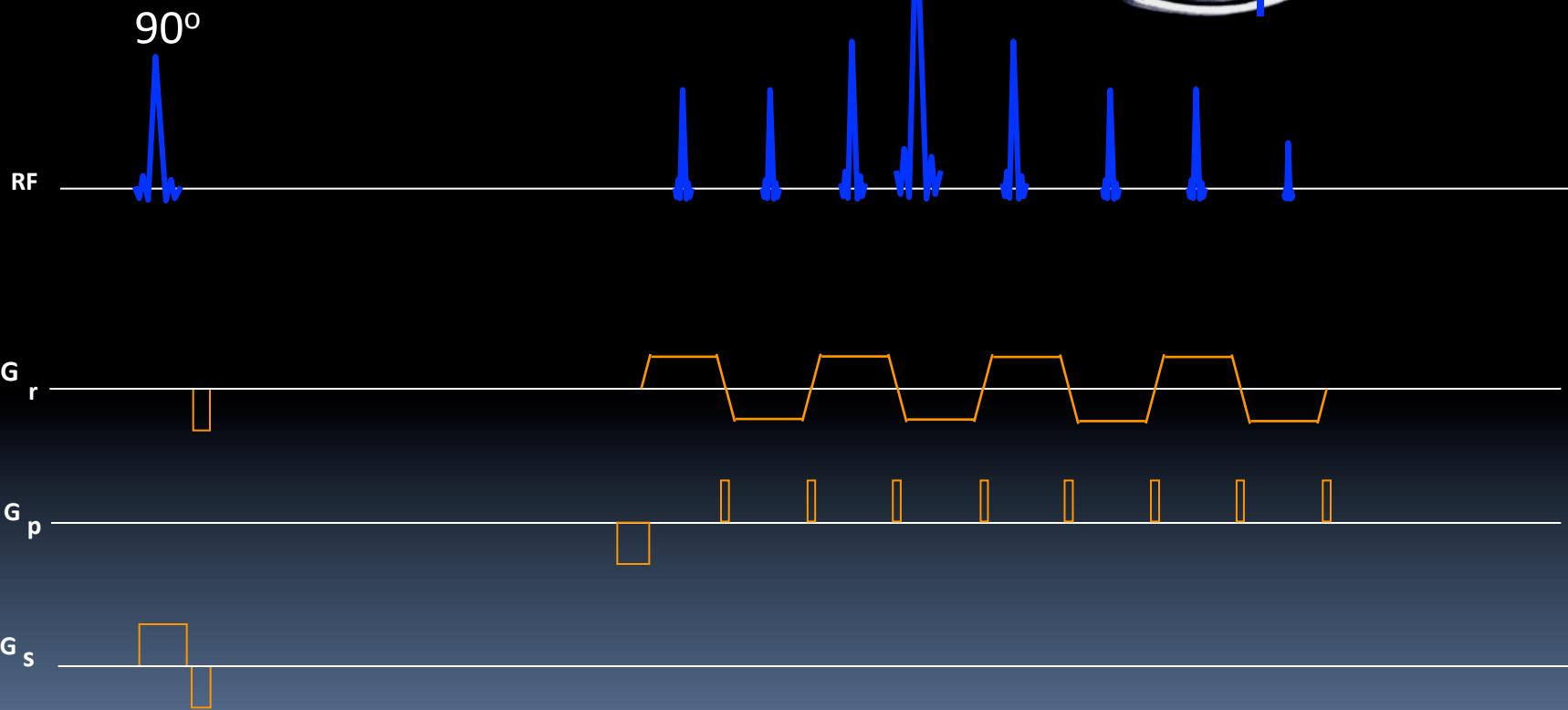


Simultaneous multi-slice Imaging using multibanded (MB) excitation pulses

- Excite ***multiple (MB)*** slices simultaneously
- Each coil yields a linear combination of signals from the different slices (weighted by sensitivity profiles)
- TR ~ 1 / MB



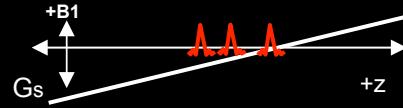
EPI



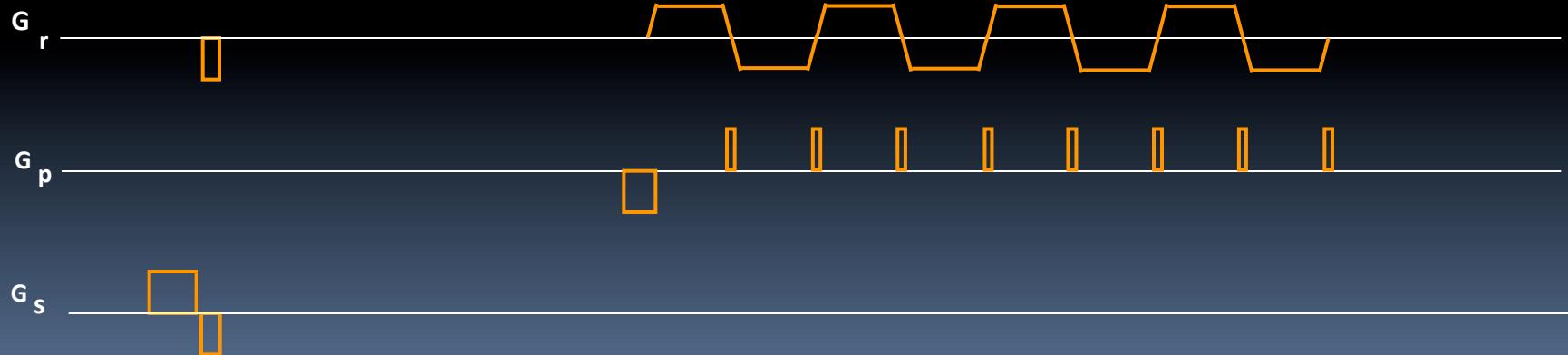
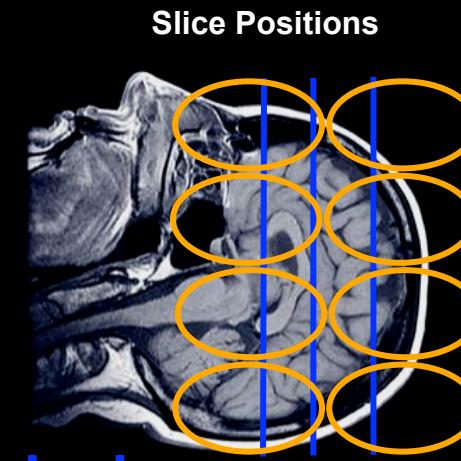
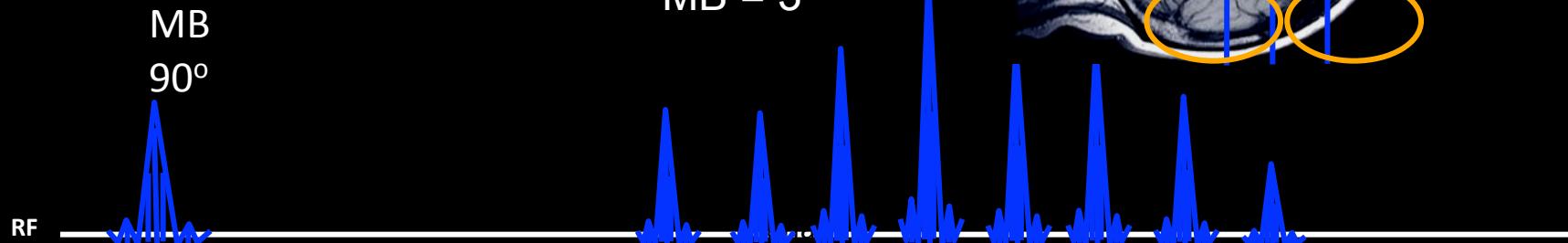
Mansfield 1977

Multiband EPI

Multiband Excitation



MB = 3



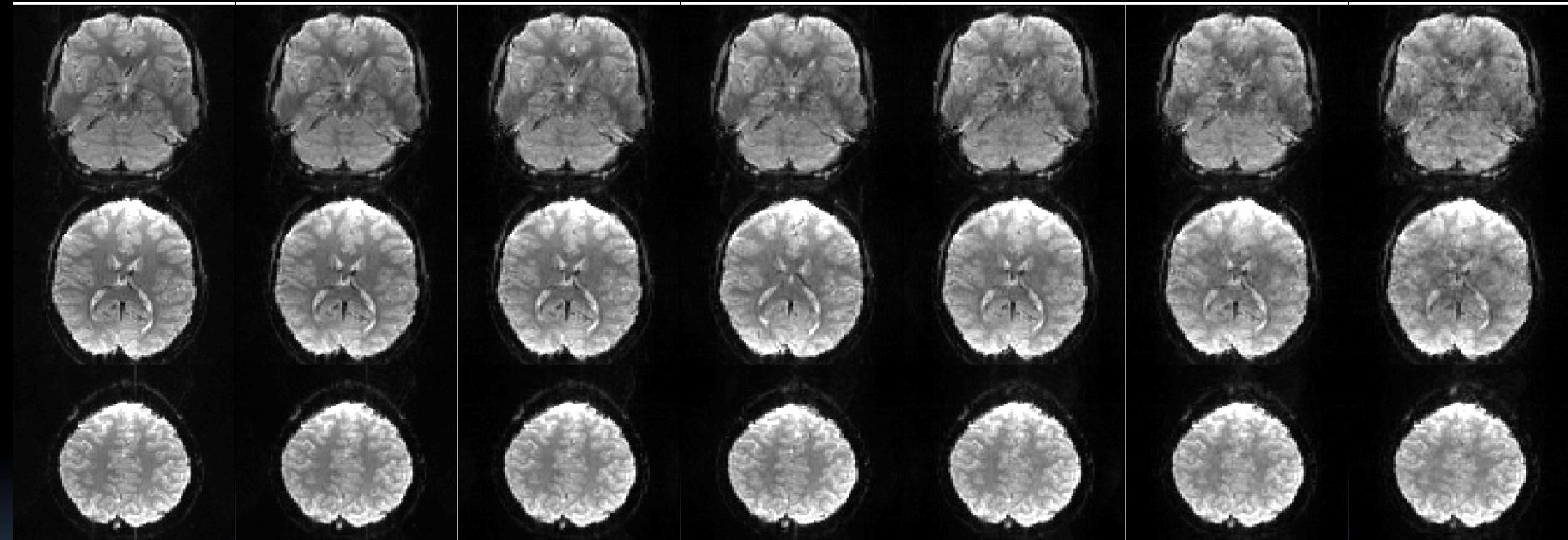
Nunes, Larkman et al ISMRM 2006
Moeller et al ISMRM 2008

Multiband EPI with controlled aliasing

FOV shift=1/4, kw=7, isotropic 2mm, constant TR=2000ms

“Aligned” attention to Z-blip gradient moment nulling at Ko

MB1 MB2 MB4 MB6 MB8 MB10 MB12



TR = 4.8 s

2.4 s

1.2 s

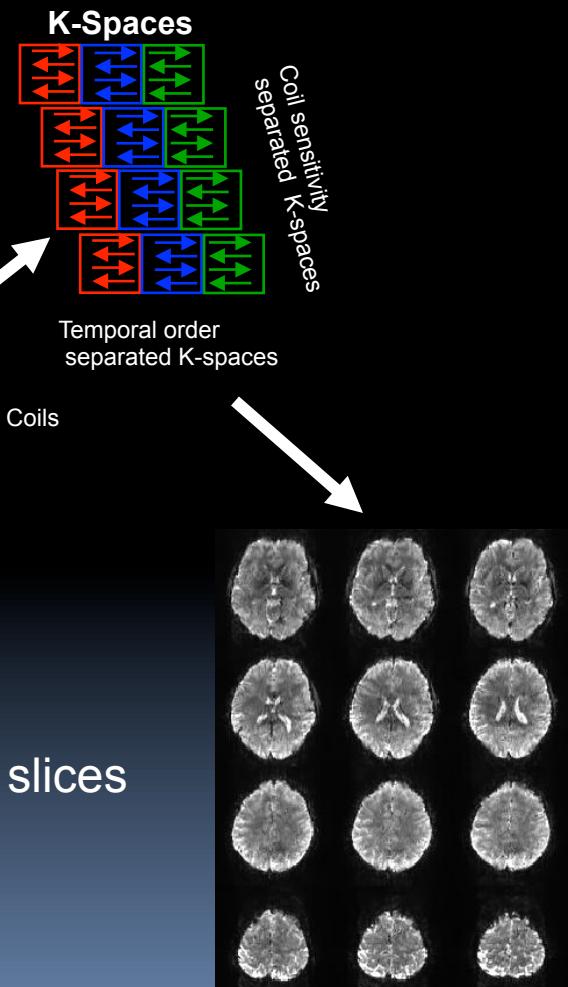
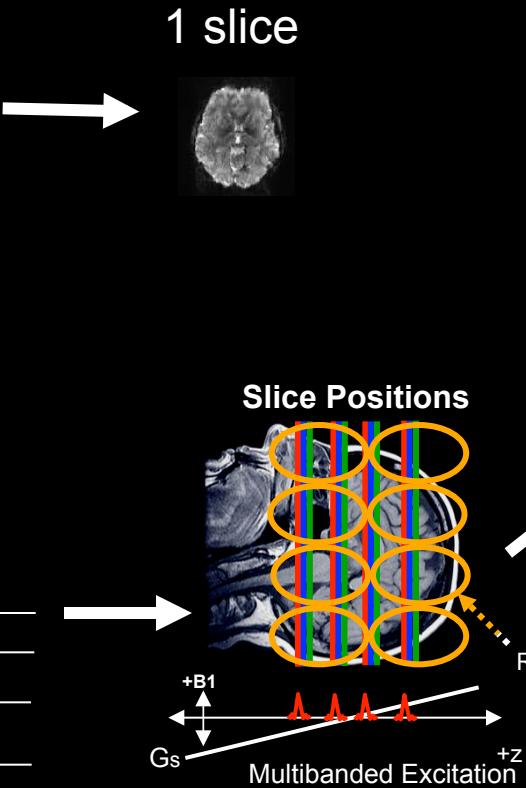
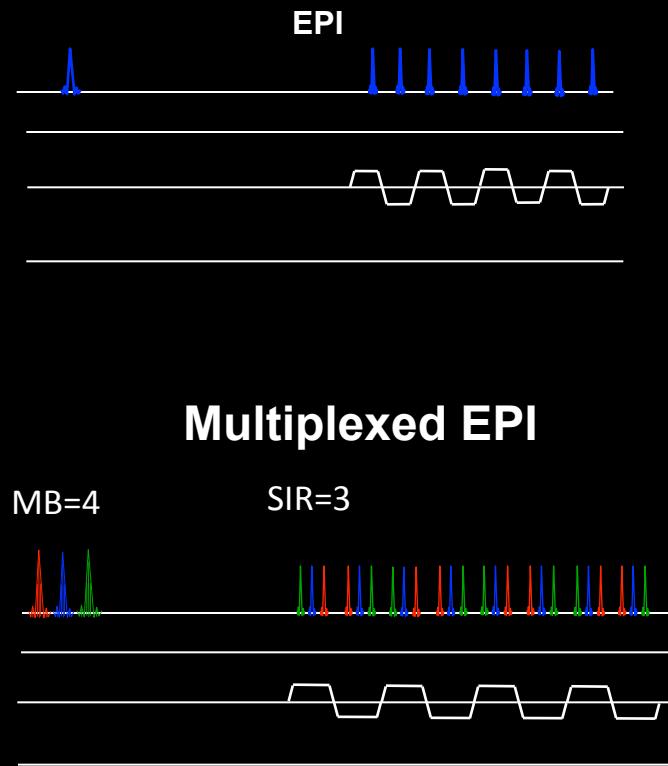
0.8 s

0.6 s

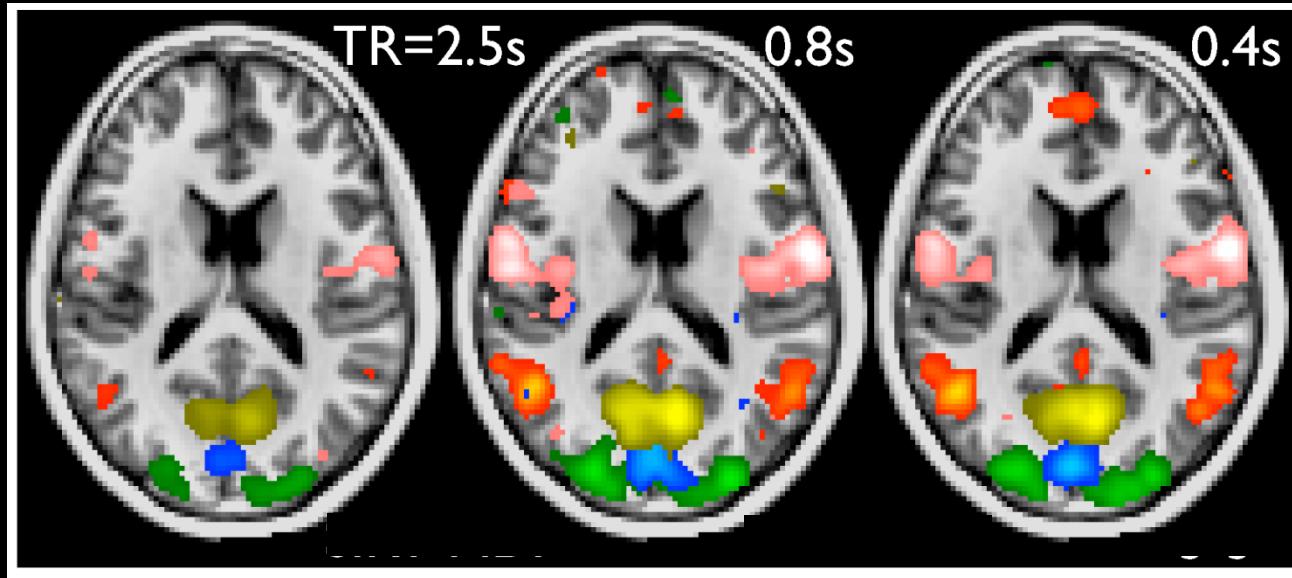
0.48 s

0.4 s

achievable TR



Faster improved functional connectivity maps, 60-100% higher z-score



Simultaneous slices = 1

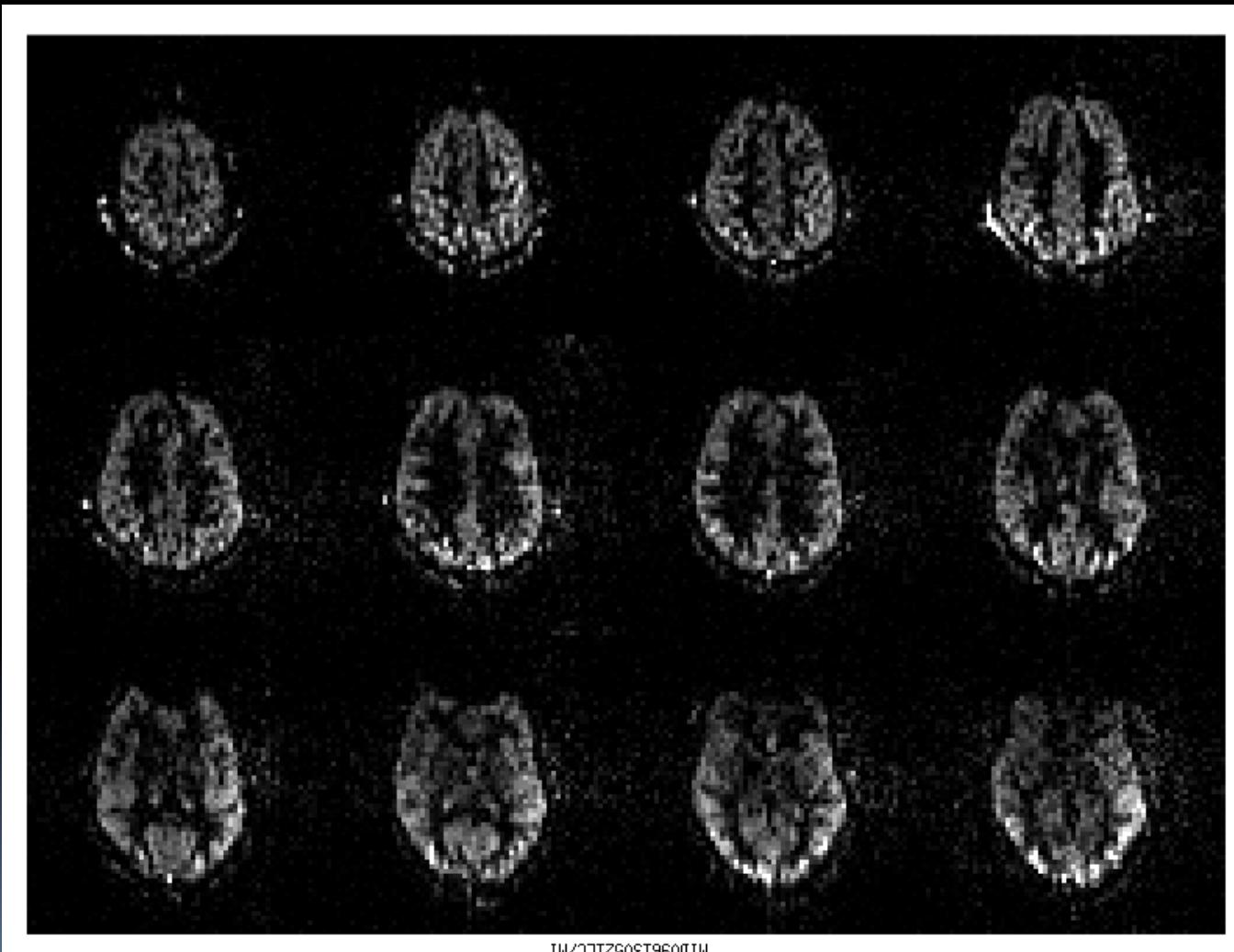
4

9

NIH HUMAN CONNECTOME PROJECT

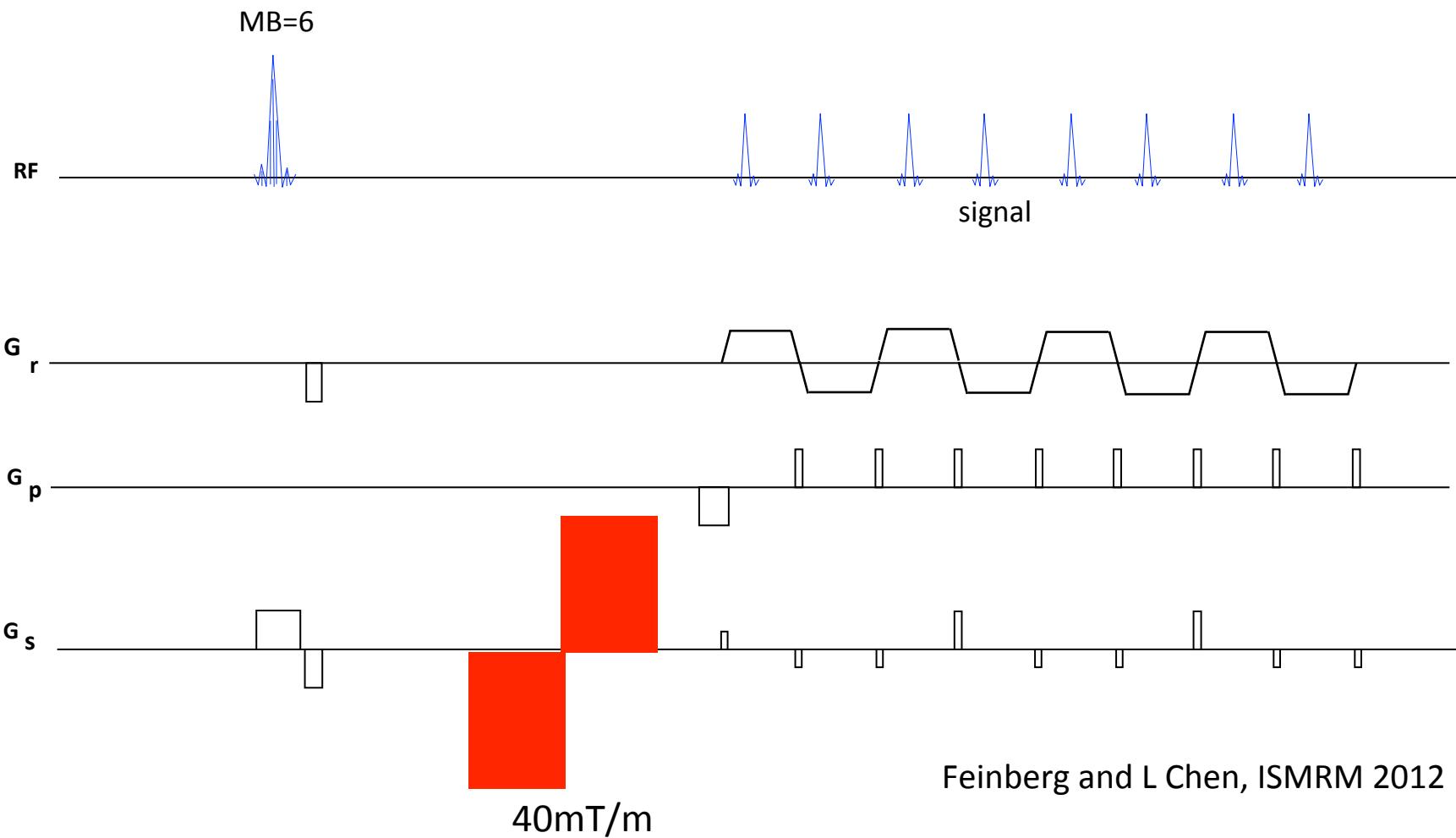
Multiplexed Echo Planar Imaging for Sub-Second Whole Brain fMRI and Fast Diffusion Imaging
DA. Feinberg, S. Moeller, S. Smith, E. Auerbach, S. Ramanna, M. Glasser, K. Miller, K. Ugurbil, E. Yacoub
PLoS ONE, 2010. 5(12): p. e1571

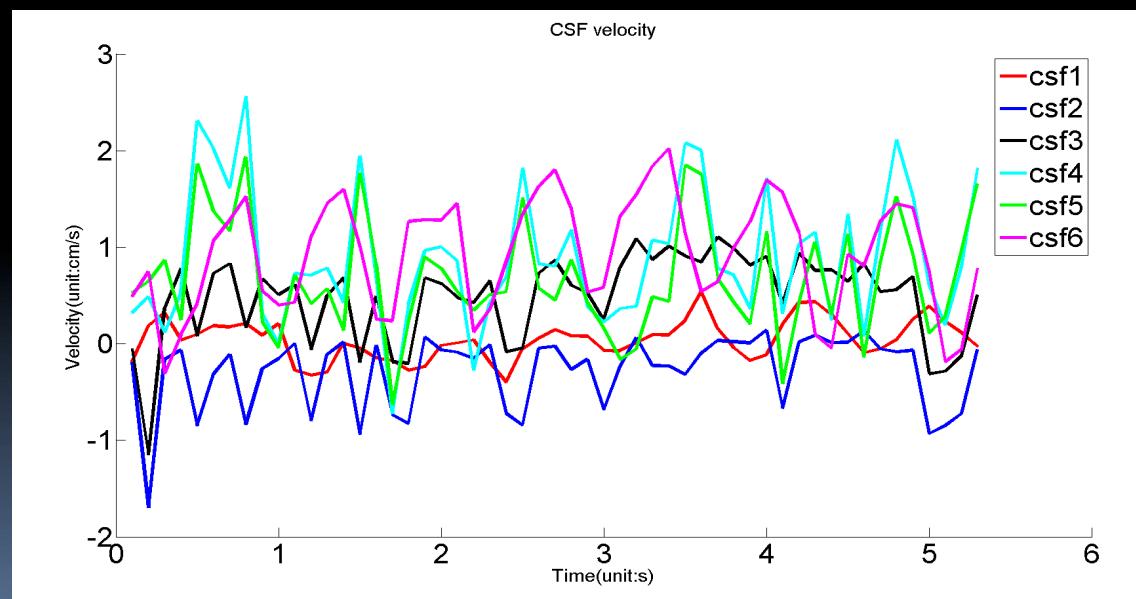
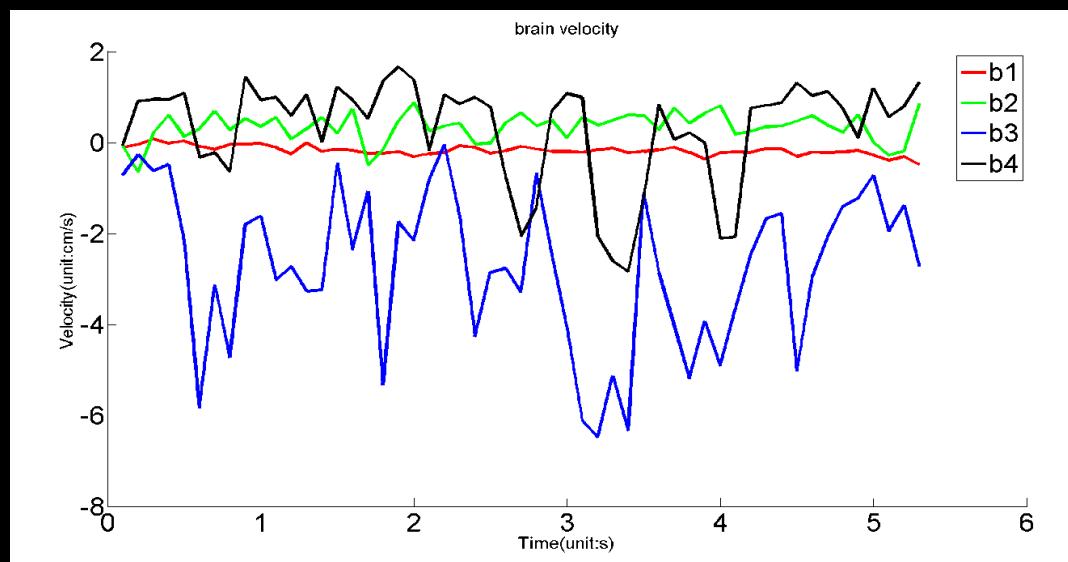
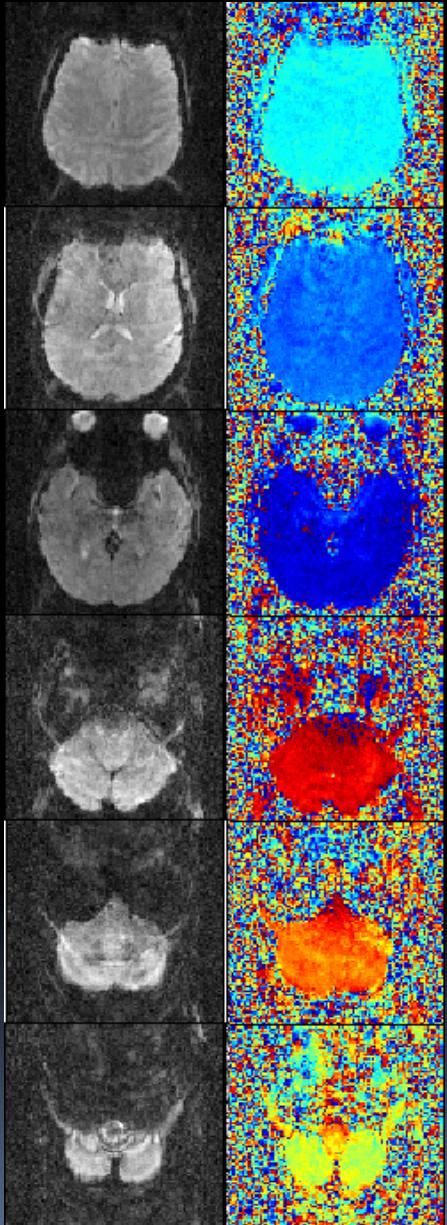
SMS ASL 2D EPI (MB=3)



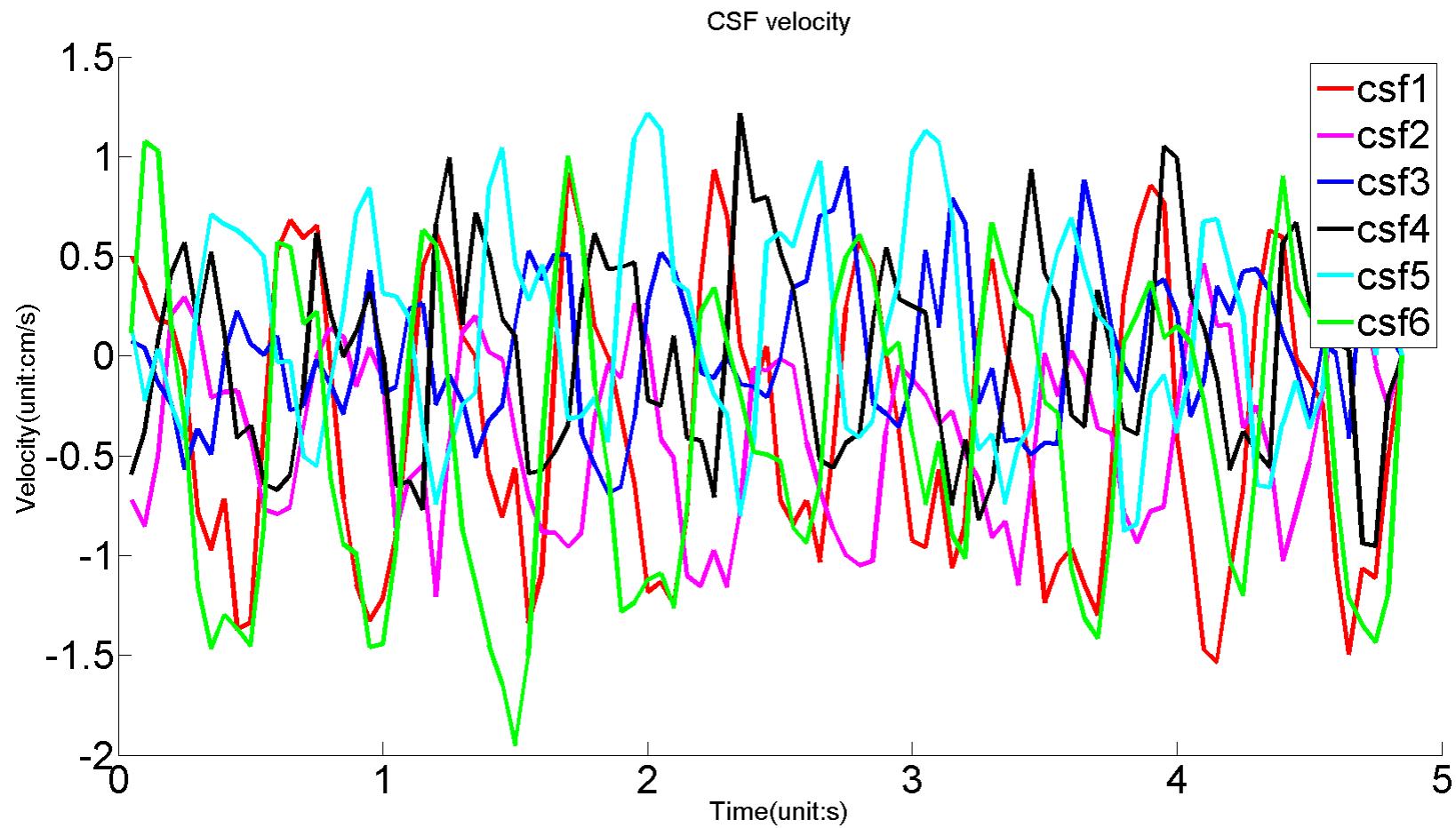
Feinberg and L Chen, (unpublished)

Simultaneous multi-slice CSF velocity imaging



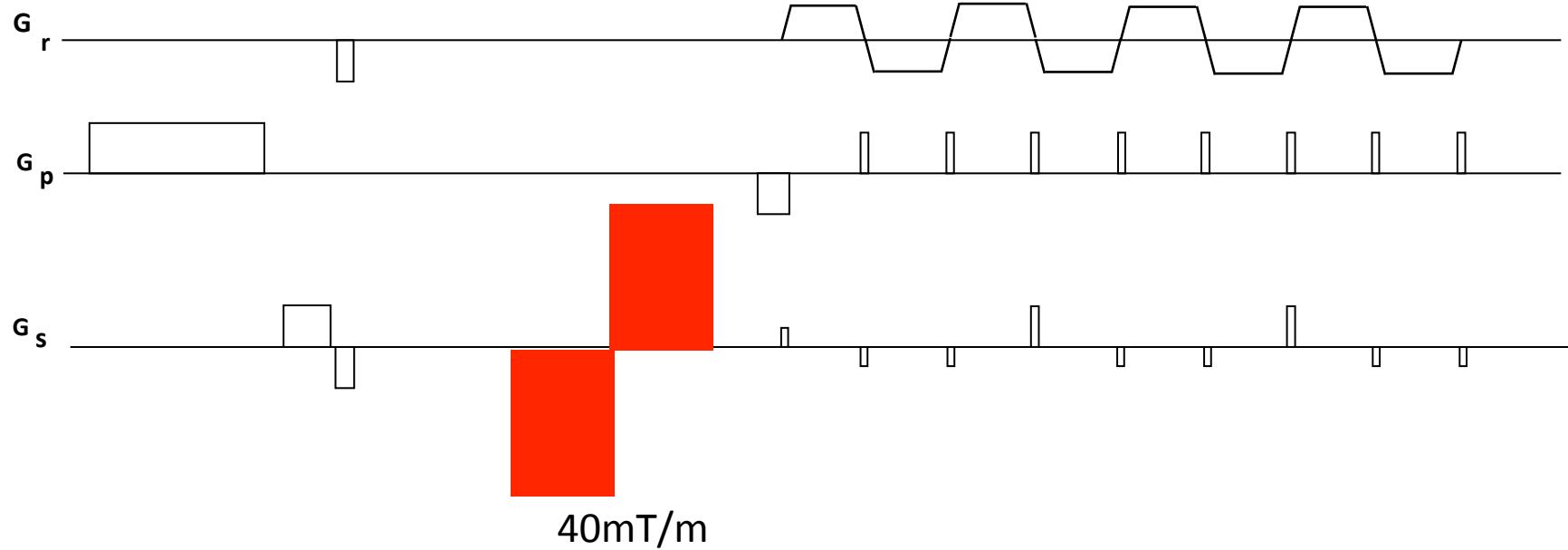
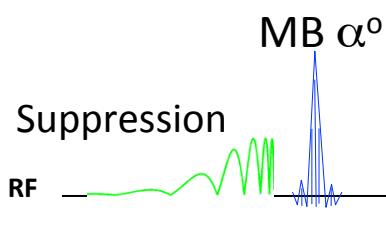
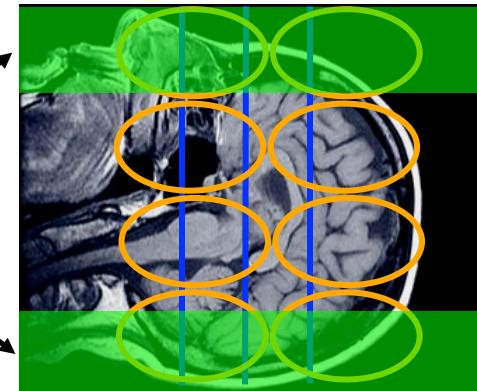


Csf velocity



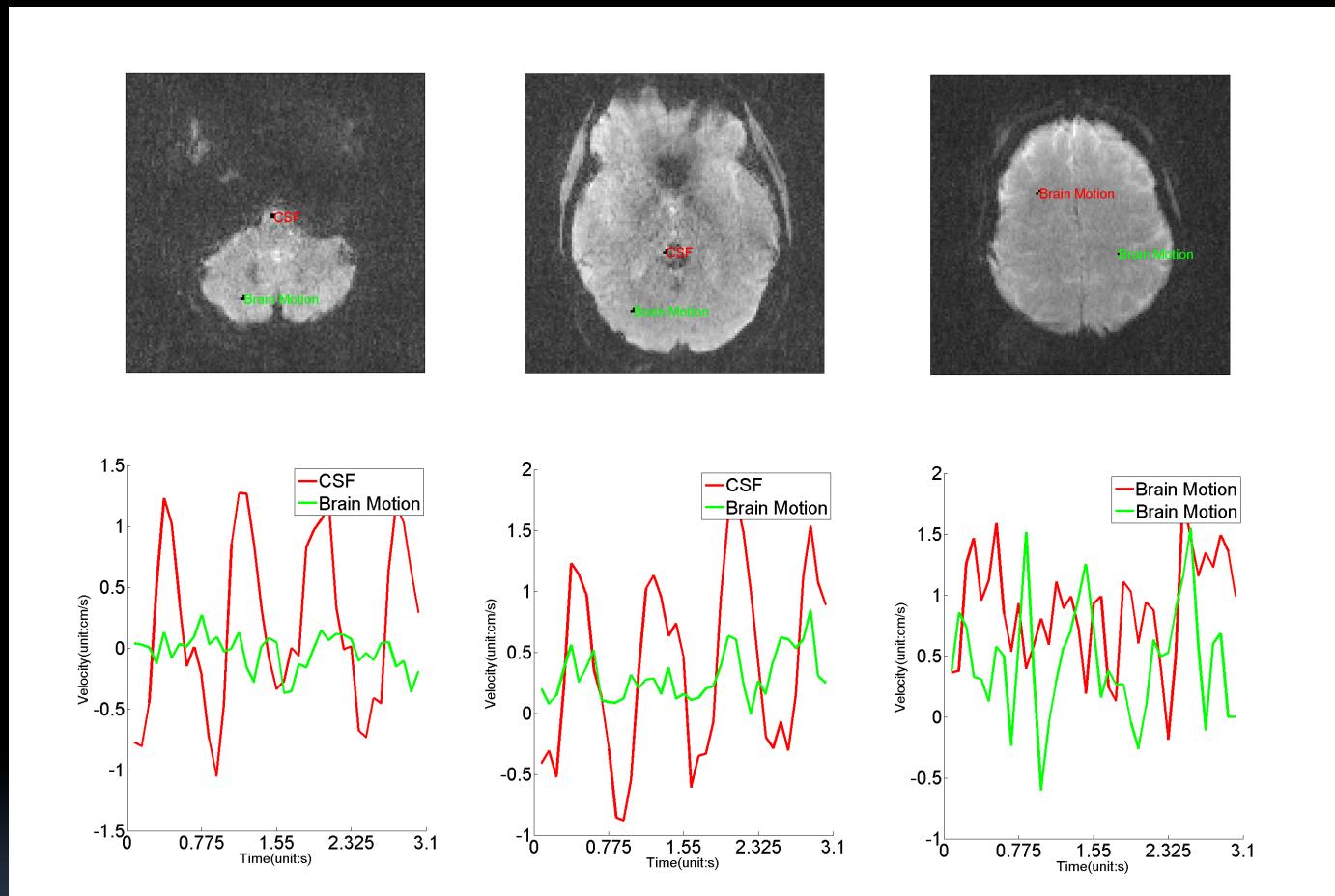
Slice Positions

Suppression



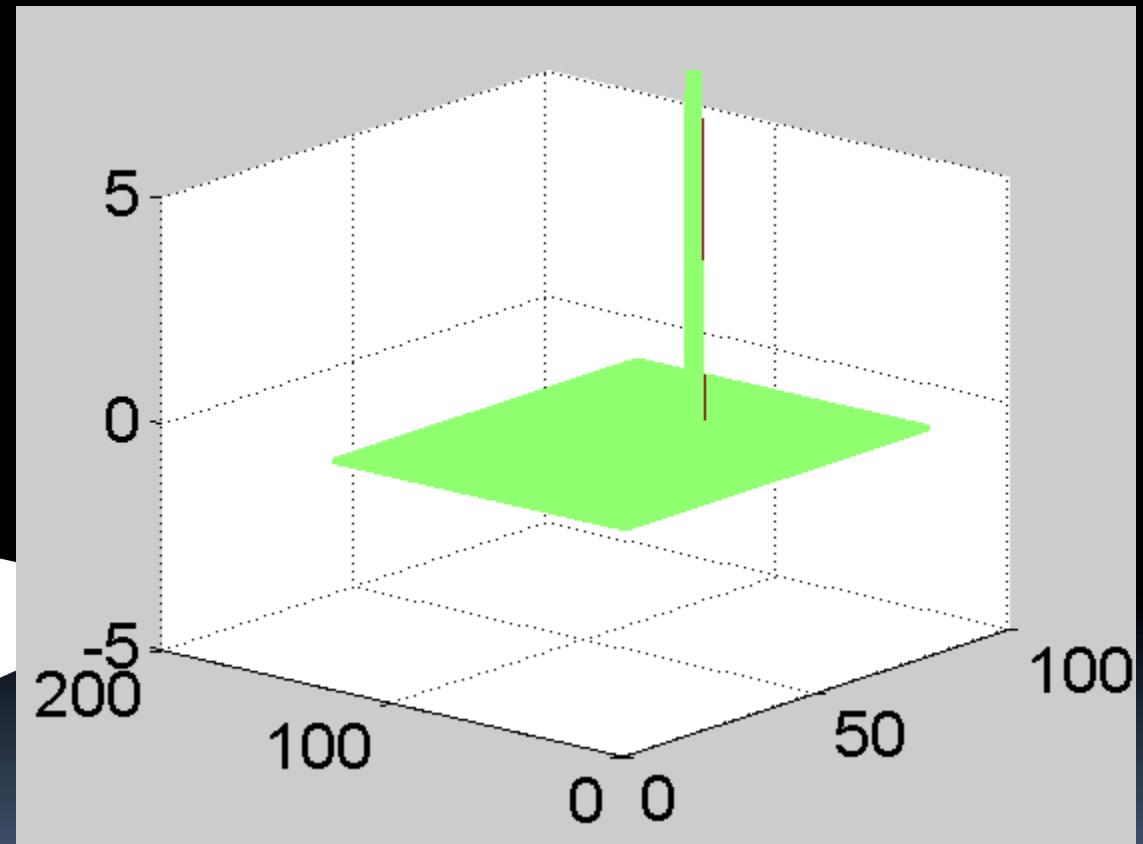
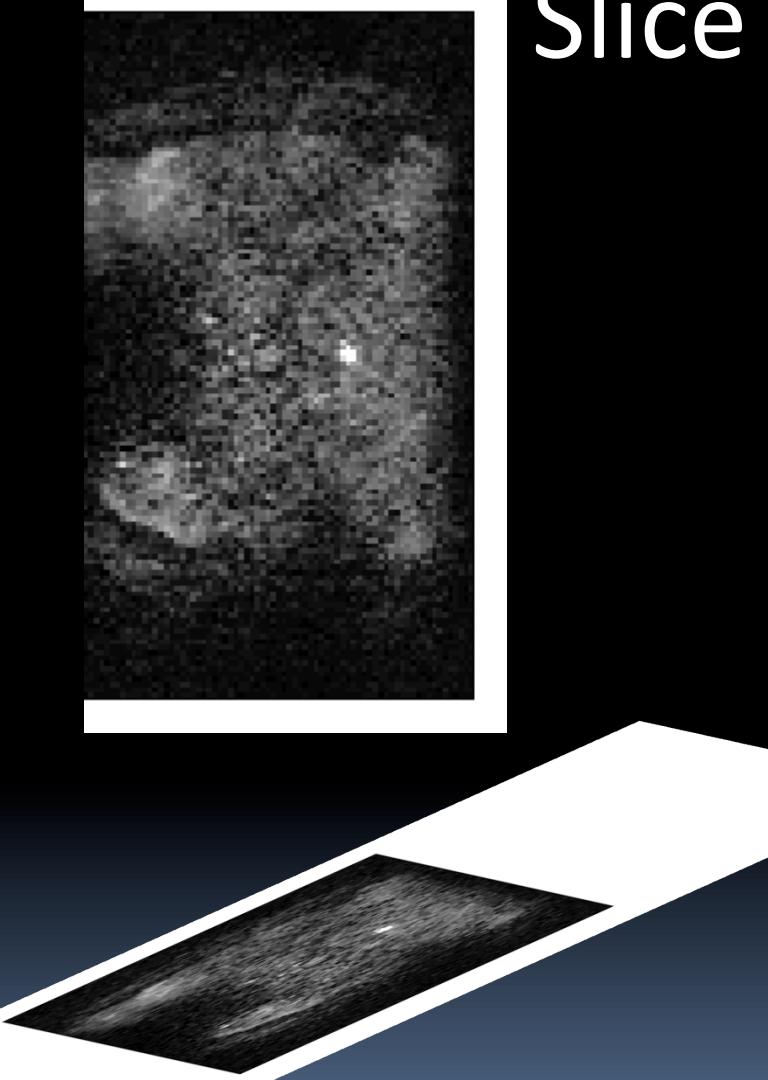
parameter

- TR=87ms;TE=38ms;Slice Thickness=3.0mm;
- PE FOV=120mm;RO FOV=192mm;
- BaseResolution=128;PELine=80;
- PE pFourier=6/8;
- in-plane res=1.50x1.50mm²
- Flip angle=25°

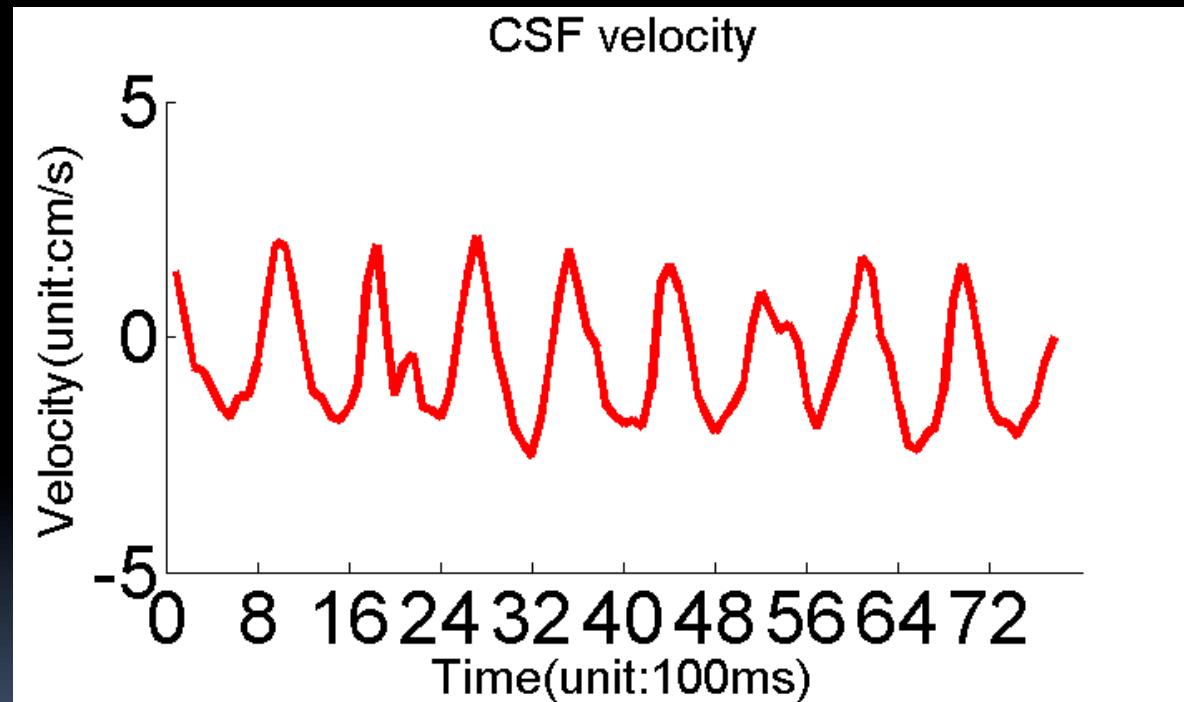
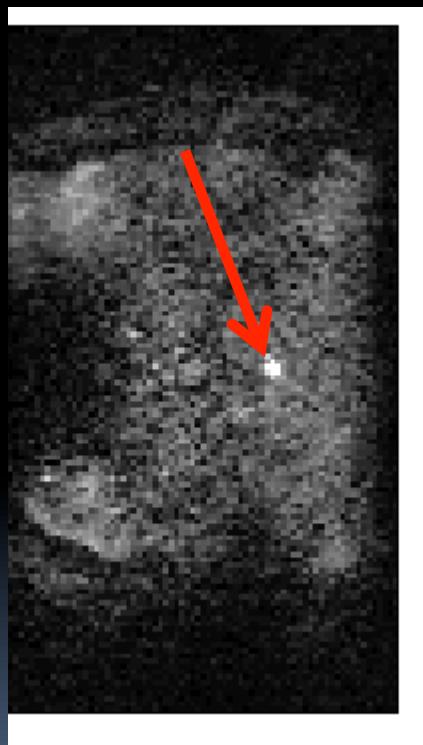


Real time magnitude images (upper row), brain motion velocity curves (red) and CSF curves (green). TR=77.5ms, VENC=5 cm/s. 13 frames/second, 3 slices acquired simultaneously, acquisition time \approx 3s.

Slice for aqueduct

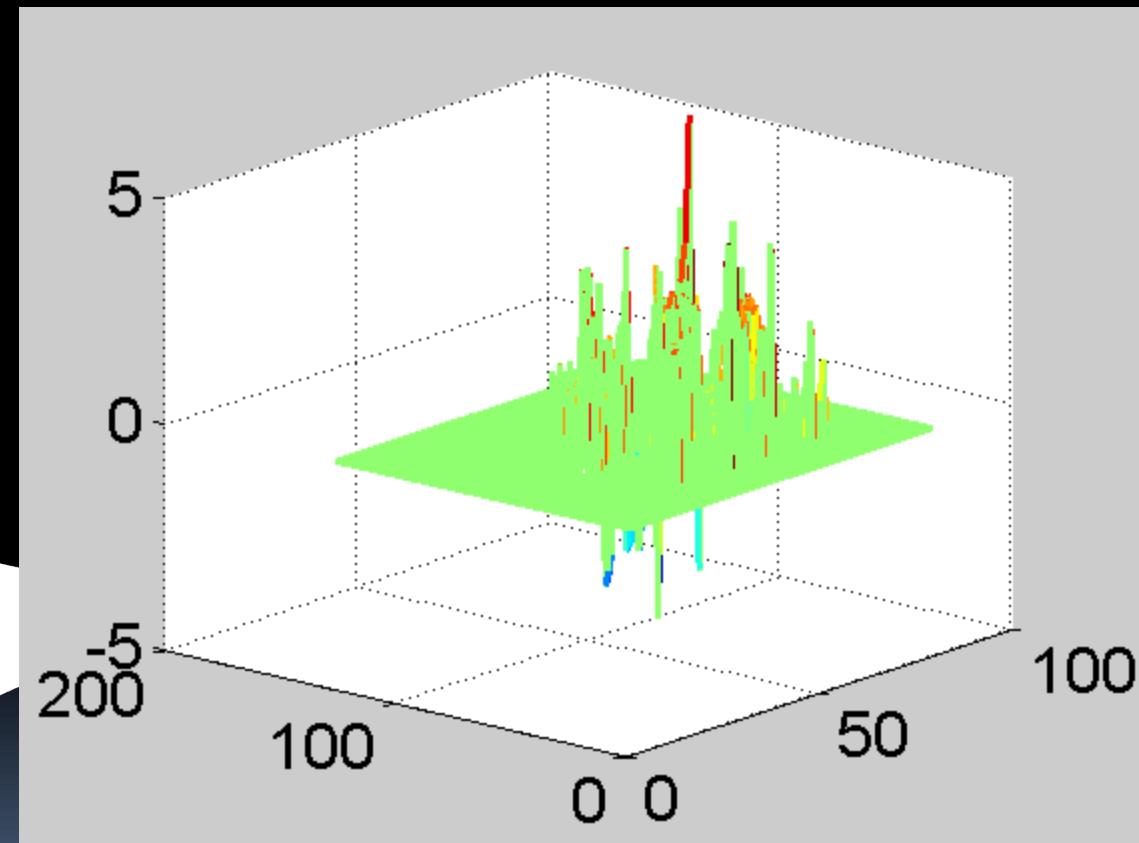


Slice for aqueduct

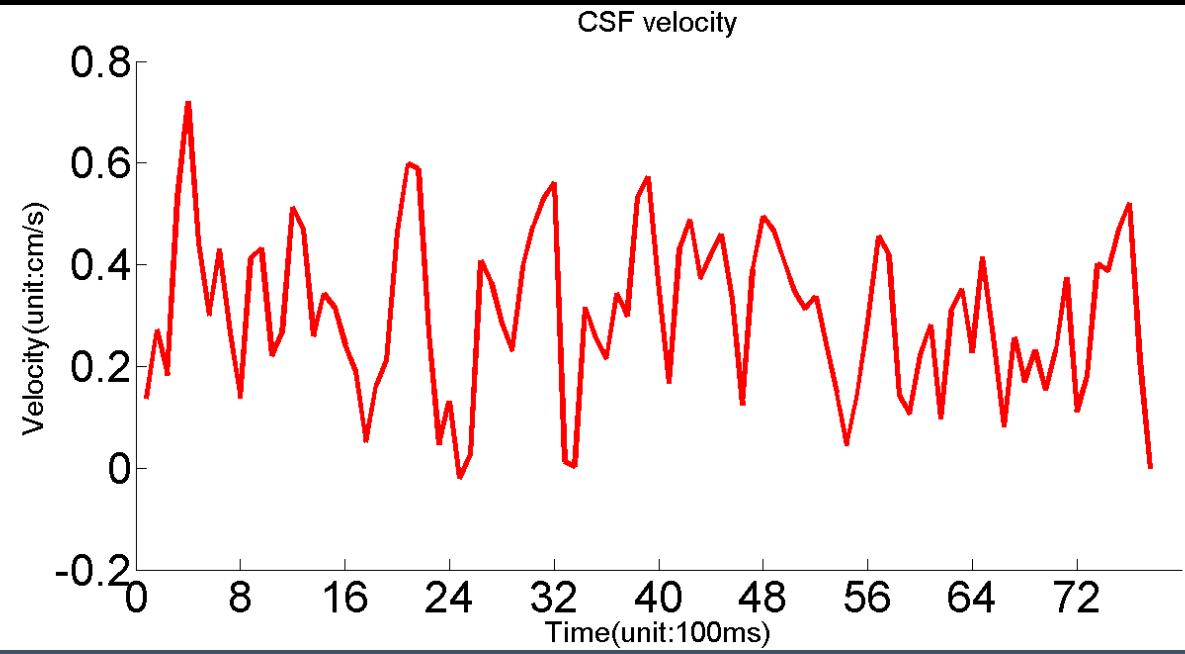




Slice for aqueduct



Slice for Lateral Ventricle



Future possible directions:

- Segmented acquisitions
- FLASH readout sequence
- Shared sliding echoes for higher temporal resolution
- Zoomed resolution

CONCLUSION:

Simultaneous measures of CSF velocity (and blood and brain velocity) in real-time imaging is achievable